Abstract: *Mantacaprella macaronensis* new genus, new species, is described based on specimens collected from Canary Islands and Cape Verde. *Mantacaprella* is close to the genera *Pariambus*, *Pseudolirius*, *Propodalirius* and *Paracaprella*, but can be distinguished by the combination of the following characteristics: pereopods 3, 4 and 5 two-articulate; pereopods 6 and 7 six-articulate; mandibular molar present and palp absent; male abdomen with a pair of well-developed appendages. The new species has been found living in *Cymodocea nodosa* meadows and *Caulerpa prolifera* beds from 8.8 to 14.6 m depth in Gran Canaria (Canary Islands), and in natural rocky and artificial habitats (shipwrecks) at 25 m in Sal Island (Cape Verde). Even though the new species is one of the dominant amphipods inhabiting meadows of *Cymodocea nodosa* in Gran Canaria and in Cape Verde, it had not been described so far. This reflects the lack of knowledge on Macaronesian invertebrates, such as amphipods, and the need of further taxonomical studies to better characterise the whole biodiversity of this region and to design adequate programmes of management and conservation.
Keywords: Caprellid, Macaronesia, *Cymodocea nodosa*, *Caulerpa prolifera*, natural hard substrata, artificial hard substrata